

# *Experiments on Condensed Matter Nuclear Events in Kobe University*

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## *Present studies in Kobe University*

### **A. $D(d,p)t$ reaction rate enhancement;**

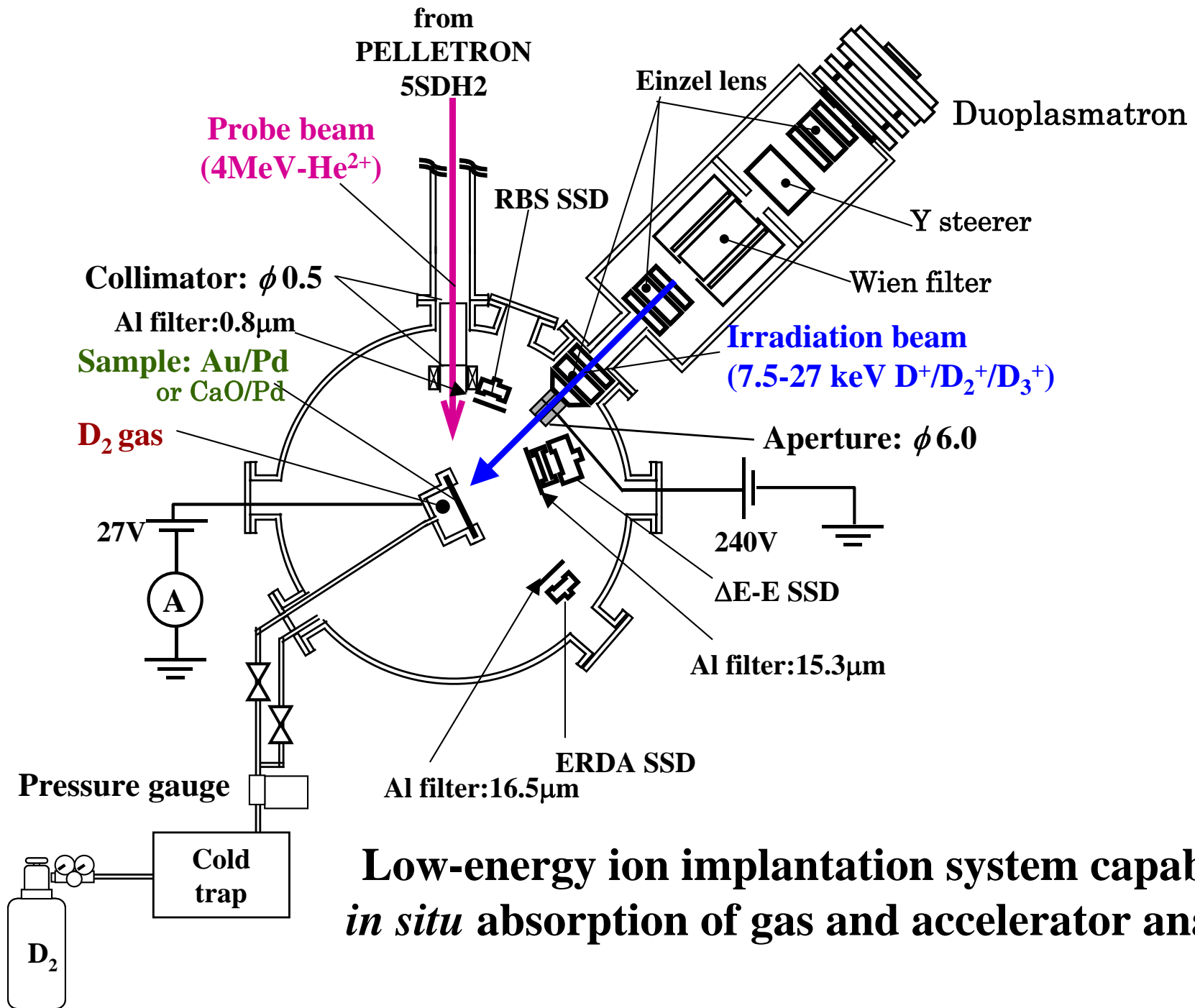
To investigate the deuterium reaction probability under various situations of samples irradiated with low-energy ion beams.

### **B. PIXE analysis of Pd complex under $D_2$ gas permeation;**

To investigate the nuclear transmutations observed during deuterium permeation through palladium.

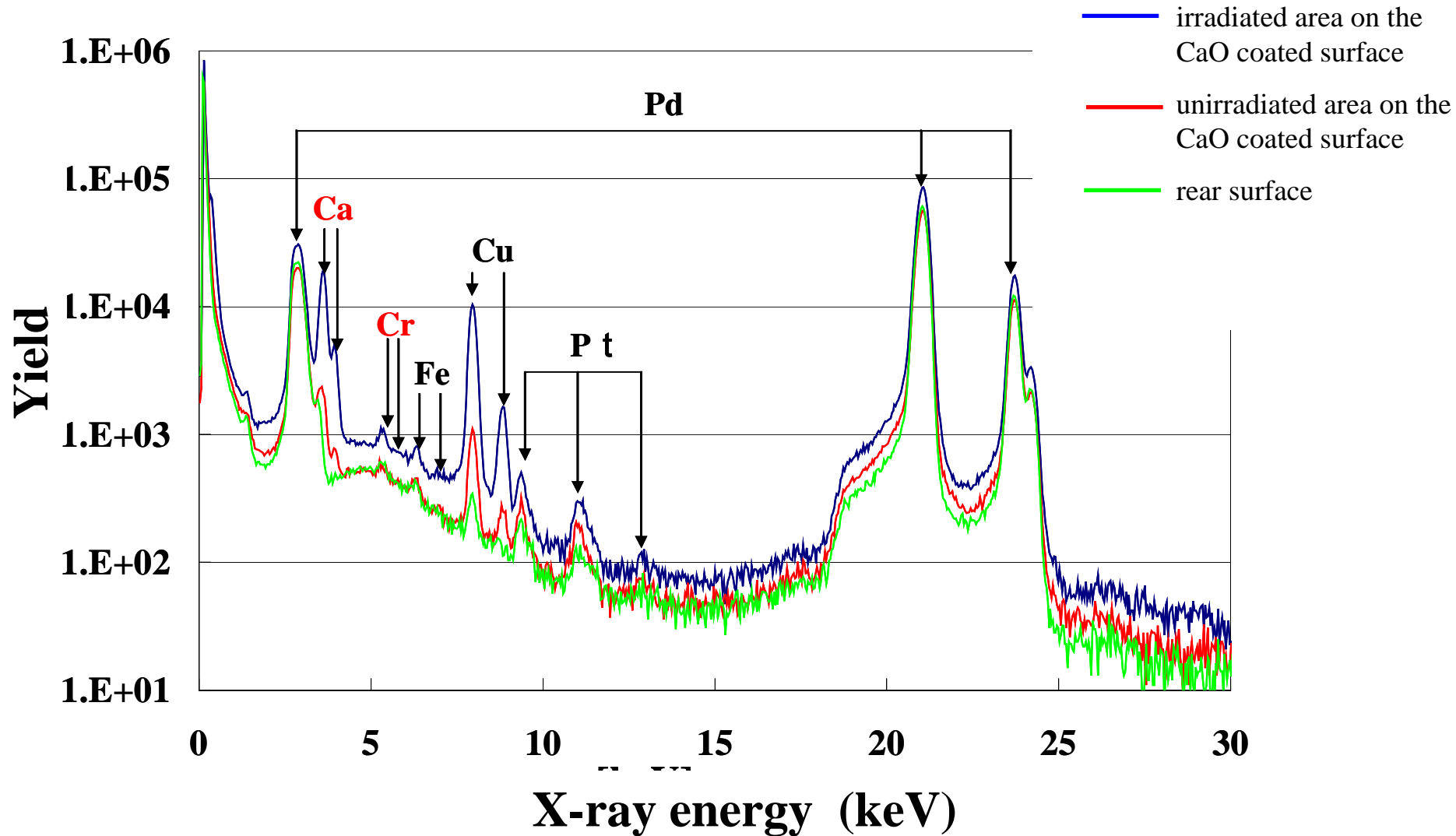
### **C. ${}^7\text{Li}(d,n2\alpha)$ reaction rate enhancement in Liquid Li;**

To confirm enormous enhancement of  ${}^7\text{Li}(d,n2\alpha)$  reaction rate in liquid Li.



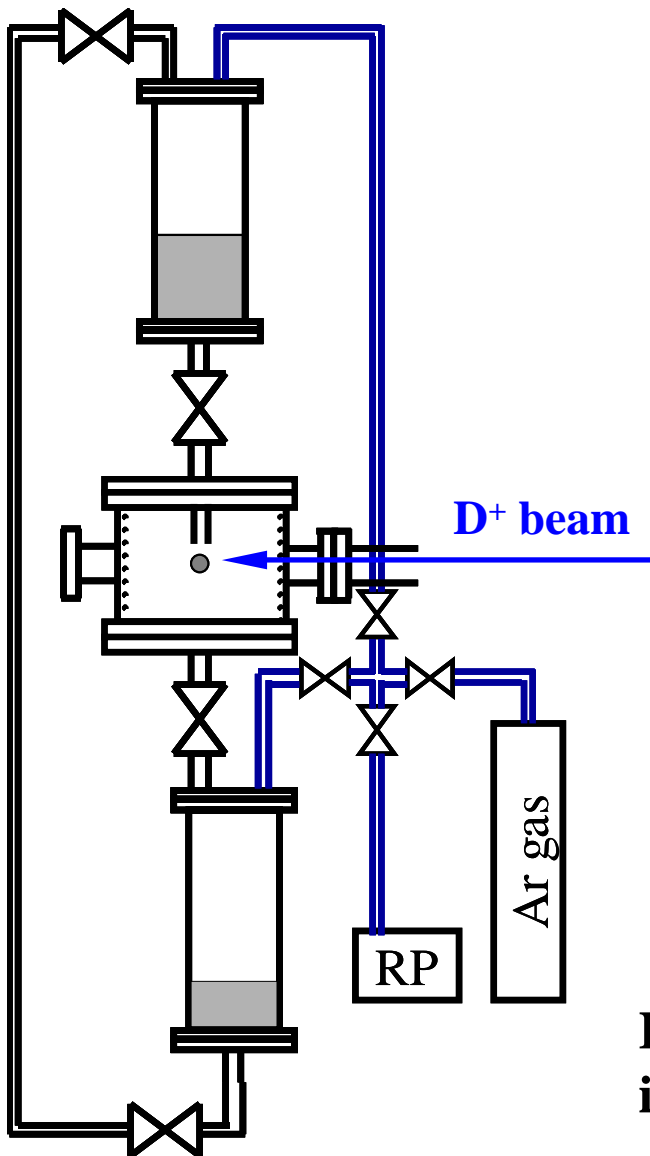
**Low-energy ion implantation system capable of *in situ* absorption of gas and accelerator analyses**

(Ca;  $1E17 \text{ cm}^{-2}$ , Cr ;  $2E14 \text{ cm}^{-2}$ , Cu;  $3E16 \text{ cm}^{-2}$ )



**PIXE spectra for irradiated, unirradiated and rear surface of the CaO/Pd sample after 20- and 12-keV  $D^+$  irradiation**

# Liquid Li loop



- Liquid Li can be repeatedly dropped using pressure difference instead of circulation pump.
- If the argon gas of high purity is used, nitridation and hydroxidation of lithium can be minimized.

Low-energy ion implantation system capable of implant pure Li with  $D^+$  ion beam.